Creating a paradigm shift in the educational sector and research and innovation



Transport Innovation Gender Observatory

# TInnGO Multistakeholder Forum 22 October 2020



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#### TInnGO

#### **Panelists**



Francesca Ciuffini
Head of Marketing and Integrated
Services Development at RFI (Italian
Railway Infrastructure Manager)



Elisabeth Young
Founder and President of WAVE
(WoMen and Vehicles in Europe)



Natasha Sachiko
Matsushima Carstens
Owner and Consultant at Carstens
Climate Consulting

# Women, Smart Mobility & STEM



#### **Smart Mobility**

Transport Engineering
Mechanical Engineering
Computer Engineering
Management Engineering
Energetics Engineering
Telecommunications Eng.
Land-use
Urban planning

Gender-biased domain



Barriers for the <u>participation of women</u> in STEM: stereotypes, social norms and cultural practices, welfare policies, family backgrounds, absence of women role models, limited access to networks, information, funding or institutional support

# Competencies found in **STEM** courses of study

Starting point to address **gender gaps** in transport sector:

analysis of <u>gender-related educational</u> issues in those sectors





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### **Data collection approaches**

 Focus on a selection of STEM universities and secondary schools covering STEM subjects in TInnGO countries to gain knowledge on staff and students gender composition + other indicators related to Smart Mobility

#### TEACHING, RESEARCH AND STAFF

- 1. Gender staff composition in Universities, irrespective of the covered role.
- 2. Gender staff composition in Secondary schools, irrespective of the covered role.
- Gender staff composition in Universities, only considering the personnel employed in teaching and/or research.
- Gender composition in Universities, only considering the personnel employed in teaching and/or research in the transport and small.

#### STUDENTS

- 1. Gender composition Secondary school students
- 2. Gender composition Students taking part in university admission tests
- 3. Gender composition First year students (university)
- Gender composition First year students (university) in subject related to transport and smart mobility
- 5. Gender composition University students (all levels)
- 6 Gender composition Bachelor's d

- <u>Desktop review</u> of **practices** for encouraging and supporting women in transport sector education
  - Title of the initiative
  - Type
  - Geographical level (national or local)
  - Initiative in progress or concluded (start and end years)
  - Promoter & funder
  - Target group
  - Type of source for the information
  - Method used to support and encourage women in STEM
  - Main results (if already available)





## Main insights

- Availability of data differs across TInnGO countries (numbers publicly available/ collected but not available/ not collected; found at national level/ school level)
- Influence in data gathering given by the possibility of accessing specific academic databases
- Most of the information available only in the relevant national language
- Difficulties in a straightforward **comparative analysis** of the situation at the European level

Difficulty emerged in finding specific and relevant initiatives in the field of transport



Not favorable for the promotion of gender balance in this sector (visibility is important!)





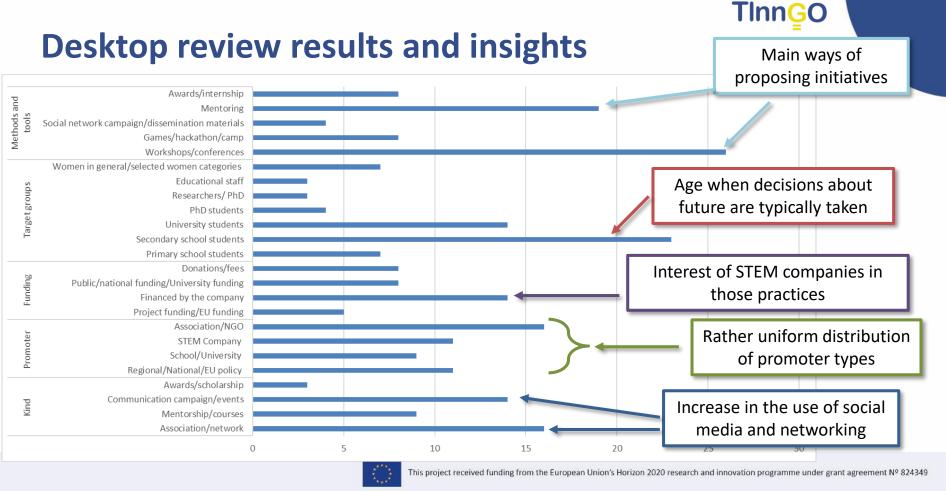
# **Examples of practices for encouraging STEM studies**





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## Case study: FEMTEC

Kind	Network
Promoter	STEM company
Implementer	EAF Berlin, TU Berlin
Temporal extension	2011 - ongoing



- Initiative to connect female STEM students in business and science, to support them in their personal career development, to establish diversity in the teams of companies so that maledominated structures are broken up
- Femtec Alumnae e. V., association encouraging schoolgirls to decide on a career in the STEM sector
- Career Building Programme prepares female students who are enthusiastic about STEM for professional practice and future management





# Case study: PoliWo – PoliTO for Women

Kind	Project
Promoter	Politecnico di Torino (University)
Implementer	Staff of the university
Temporal extension	2018 - ongoing







- Project funded by the university aimed at encouraging female students to enroll in Engineering courses
- Communication campaigns for secondary schools
- Mentoring (for newcomers) and tutoring (for secondary schools students) activities
- Bimonthly meetings for the teaching staff
- First **results**: historical **peak** of female enrolment in Engineering during the a.y. 2019/20 (26% of the total), +5% over previous year





# **Case study: STEMettes**

Kind	Public events/ school trips/ mentoring / app
Promoter	STEM company – social enterprise
Implementer	National Social Enterprise STEM Company
Temporal extension	2013 - ongoing



- Social enterprise which encourages girls aged 5–
   22 to pursue careers in STEM in a new way
- Launch of an app as a free online platform for young female students interested in STEM and entrepreneurship
- Outbox programme for girls <22 y.o. as an intensive residential programme during the school summer holiday to create girls' start-ups
- One of the most important outcomes of this programme was the spirit of collaboration between all the girls



### Tinngo

#### **Final discussion**

The **desktop review** in TlnnGO countries to evaluate imbalances in educational provision in the STEM domain revealed

- Female presence in the **personnel** employed in teaching and research in technical universities is **lower** compared to national averages
- Lower number of female students in technical studies
- A wide network of associations and mentoring is operating through workshops and communication campaigns trying to make female aware of their potentialities in a deeply gender-biased field like the STEM one

<u>Important</u>: **combined work** of educational institutions and companies









#### **Education for Women & Girls**

#### According to **UN numbers**:

the world is home to more than 1.1 billion girls under age 18, who are poised to become the largest generation of female leaders, entrepreneurs and change-makers the world has ever seen

**11 October, International Day of the Girl Child:** TlnnGo project marked this day producing a series of **fun science videos** to promotes STEM education for girls

It is important to avoid the risk of **not exploiting** the contribution that the **"other half"** of the population would bring in all fields





https://www.un.or

TInnGO @TinnGoE

TInnGo promotes

#stemeducation for girls to celebrate #DayOfTheGirl. Visit our YouTube channel to see the fun science experiments you can do with your girls.













































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